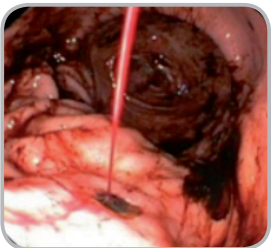
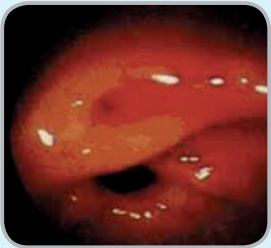

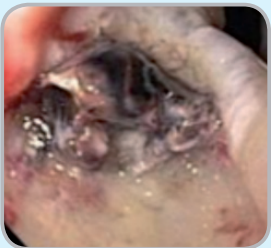
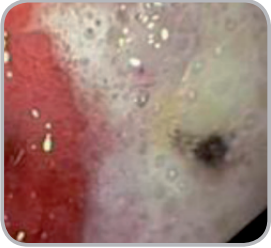



Upper GI Bleeding Classification

Ian Norton 2013

FORREST CLASSIFICATION OF ULCERS

REBLEED RISK (WITHOUT THERAPY)

I: BLEEDING	Ia Spurting		85-100%
	Ib Oozing		10-30%
II: STIGMATA OF RECENT HAEMORRHAGE	Ila "Visible Vessel"		50-60%
	Ilb Adherent Clot		25-35%
	Ilc Pigmented Spot		<8%
III: CLEAN BASE			<5%

CLASSIFICATION OF VARICES

1. OESOPHAGEAL:



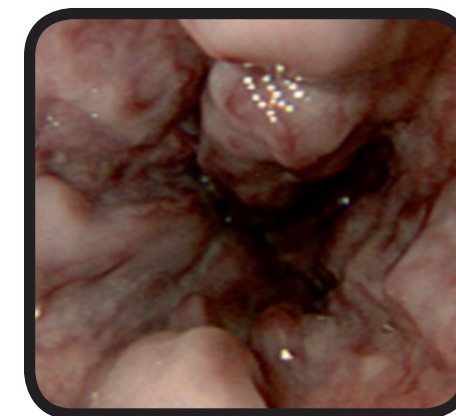
F1

Short, straight
flatten with insufflation



F2

More tortuous
<1/3 of lumen

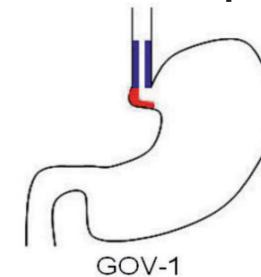


F3

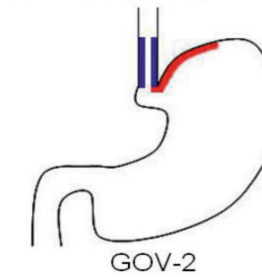
More tortuous
>1/3 of lumen

2. GASTRIC:

Gastro-esophageal varices (GOV)

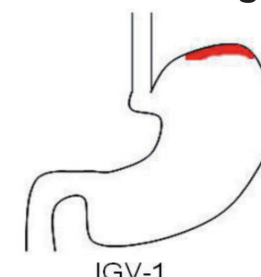


GOV-1

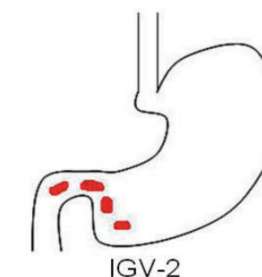


GOV-2

Isolated gastric varices (IGV)



IGV-1



IGV-2

From Sarin, GIE 1997